## THE HOLY AHL-I BAYT IN THE PROPHETIC TRADITIONS



Dānishgāh-i Khānah-i Ḥikmat



## The Holy Ahl-i Bayt

## in the

# Prophetic Traditions

Compiled and Translated from Arabic into English by Faquir Muhammad Hunzai Rashida Noormohamed-Hunzai

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## Institute for Spiritual Wisdom Luminous Science

Knowledge for a united humanity

#### Dedication

The translators of these most comprehensive words  $(jaw\bar{a}mi^cu'l-kalim)$  of the holy Prophet, and the designers of this publication dedicate it to our revered and eminent teacher, *Hazrat* <sup>c</sup>Allāmah Naşīr al-Dīn Naşīr Hunzai, who acquired knowledge from the  $c\bar{a}lim$  of the *ahl-i bayt* and taught it to us with utmost magnanimity.



Knowledge for a united humanity

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#### Foreword

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This extremely useful, luminous and blessed book known as "The Holy *Ahl-i Bayt* in the Prophetic Traditions" or "A Treasure of Gems of  $Ah\bar{a}d\bar{i}th$ " cannot be described in a few words here. However, when the moths of the lamp of the light of Imamat will study it with ardent love, its significance will be clear to them. Why not? After all, this invaluable treasure consists of those sound  $Ah\bar{a}d\bar{i}th$ , which are about the glory and magnificence of the holy *Ahl-i bayt*.

It is not an easy task to identify and collect such  $Ah\bar{a}d\bar{i}th$ , do a comparative study and verify them and further do a reliable translation. However, Dr. Faquir Muhammad Hunzai is blessed with the invisible help (*ghaybī ta'yīd*) of the Holy Lord, therefore he has been able to accomplish it.

In the following beautiful poem are recorded the services of Dr. Hunzai and his colleagues in spreading true knowledge:

ر کو جرر بر

کامیابی کاسبب بیے کددہ شب نیز بے محمد وزاری اس گویا ابر گوهسرر بزے کا میابی کاسبب بیے کددہ شب نیز بے محمد میں تو بالا لیک عسالم دے دیا

تاكداك علمى قيامت ، وبيا بحرائ وم! علم كى نهر مدين بهادو جابجا بحرالعسادم، تايذ ہو کوئی کہیں بھی جہل دغفلت سے فنا تجهكو مولان بسنايا ساقى أب بقا جام بحر بحر كريلاد ي اقى عالى صفات جوبهمى بهوتيب رى نظريك تشنذ أبرجيات يار - مُشكين فلم - بو تحضّت آكمتي دل ک<mark>ی آباد</mark>ی کی خاطر بُحُستے جنّت آگتی تحنج گوہریں جواہر آئے ای بے شمار ۳ بثارٍ *لعس*ل وگوہ ر<mark>ہے مثال ک</mark>اکی با<mark>ر</mark> شكرب صدشكرب بال وه فرسشته ساقه ترجمول بين شك نبين صمصاً كابقى باقصب يحتول اور بركتول كااك خزانه كيول نهاو جو فرسشته الوزيان بر مجزامه يكول ما المو نوب خادم علم کاب، توب بے دانش پذیر اك فرسشتة ب ظهير بالقب عالن تصيب ر رہتی دنیا تک رہے گا بہ جن زائۃ لاجواب بوعلى كى سشان يں ہيں ان مدينوں كى كتاب ان مدیتوں میں ہماری جان ہےایمان ہے ابے فقیر نامور یہ آپ کا احسان سب ام عزیزول کے عزیز اے دین درانش کے ایرا ات فقير، روشن ضميرا فعلم وتحمت فشمير! عاشقان م<sup>ر</sup>ضی سے کیوں نہ ہو جاؤں ف ا نُوُ توسسربان ہوچکاہے اےنصیتر بے نوا

. سارستمیسسر ۱۹۹۹ء

#### Introduction

The paramount importance of the recognition of the position of the holy ahl-i bayt in Islam is well-known. They are one of the two weighty things (*thagalayn*) left by the holy Prophet for the sake of guidance. He also compared them with the Ark of Hazrat Nuh as the means of salvation. An attempt has been made in this collection to gather certain unanimously accepted  $Ah\bar{a}d\bar{i}th$  about their position, love for and devotion to them. The collection is mainly based on the Kanzu'l-<sup>c</sup>ummāl of <sup>c</sup>Allāmah <sup>c</sup>Alī al-Muttagī 1399/1979) and *Mishkātu'l-masābih* of <sup>c</sup>Allāmah (Beirut. Waliyyu'd-Dīn Abū <sup>c</sup>Abd Allāh Mahmūd (Lahore, n.d.), the two important comprehensive sources of *Ahādīth* of Sunnī Islam. These sources in their turn are based on the six canonical collections and other sources. The Ahadith numbers of the Kanzu'l-<sup>c</sup>ummal and the volume and page number of *Mishkātu'l-masābīh* are given in this collection to enable the readers to refer to the original sources easily.

The  $Ah\bar{a}d\bar{i}th$  have been organised under several sub-titles (see contents page) in order to facilitate the readers.

We would like to express our deepest gratitude to Hazrat <sup>c</sup>Allāmah Naşīr al-Dīn Naşīr Hunzai Ṣāḥib for his guidance in the preparation of this collection of  $Ah\bar{a}d\bar{a}th$  and for writing an extremely gracious, encouraging and unique foreword in both prose and poetry. He has also graciously called this collection "Ganjīnah-yi Jawāhir-i Ahādīth (A Treasure of Gems of  $Ah\bar{a}d\bar{a}th$ )". We would like to record our gratitude also for his permission to use the diagram on the resemblance of Hazrat <sup>c</sup>Alī to Hazrat Hārūn from his book "Diagrams of Wisdom".

We would also like to express our appreciation and gratitude to ex-Mukhi Nizar Ali and his family for supporting the cause of spreading true knowledge and sponsoring the publication of this work. Hazrat <sup>c</sup>Allāmah Şāḥib has kindly written the following wisdom-filled words in the language of Monoreality, which show his utmost devotion and love for the Imam of the time and his dedication to the cause of real knowledge.

<sup>c</sup>Allāmah Şāḥib writes: "We are extremely fortunate that we are a reputed army among the armies of the Imam of the progeny of the holy Prophet to spread the true knowledge. *Al-ḥamdu li'llāh!* We are spreading the light of Islam by eradicating the darkness of ignorance.

Enraptured by the paradisiacal wine of Monoreality, I say: The voices of all my  $caziz\overline{a}n$  are encompassed in my speech, as are their hands in my writings. Can such a unitary miracle be impossible in the Paradise of Monoreality? In fact, all those accomplishments which are to spread true knowledge are the result of their collective efforts. Millions of thanks to Allah for His favours!

A bright example of golden services: One of the centres of our organisation is in Atlanta, U.S.A. The President of this centre is ex-Mukhi Nizar Ali and his begum, Vice-President ex-Mukhiani Almas. The two of them and their three beloved daughters Nayab, LAS, Hina, LAS, and Saba, LAS are all International Life Governors of our organisation. Mukhi Nizar Ali's late father is Alibhai, son of Wali Muhammad and his mother is Mrs. Ratanbai Alibhai. Mukhiani Almas' father is Noormohamed, son of Aliji and her mother is Mrs. Rahmatbai Noormohamed." (8<sup>th</sup> December, 1999)

May Khudawand grant them all *barakah* and success both in this world and the next. We are also grateful for the prayers of our spiritual brothers, sisters and friends in the east and the west. May Khudawand bless them all in both the worlds.  $\overline{Amin}!$ 

Wa's-salām!



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In the name of Allah, the Beneficent, the Merciful

## Resemblance of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī to Ḥaẓrat Hārūn

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "You are to me as Hārūn was to Mūsā except that there will be no Prophet after me."

.,.,, 32881 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "O <sup>c</sup>Alī! Are you not pleased to be to me as Hārūn was to Mūsā, except that there will be no Prophet after me."

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The holy Prophet said: "<sup>c</sup>Alī is to me as Hārūn was to Mūsā, except that there will be no Prophet after me."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "Are you not pleased that you are to me as Hārūn was to Mūsā, except that you are not a Prophet. It is not proper for me to go, except that you are my *khalīfah* (vicegerent)."

.,.,. 32931, 32932 ,,,,,

Resemblance of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī to Ḥaẓrat Hārūn

The holy Prophet said: "Verily, <sup>c</sup>Alī is [to me] as Hārūn was to Mūsā, except that there will be no Prophet after me."

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The holy Prophet said: "O *umm* Sulaim! Indeed, <sup>c</sup>Alī's flesh is from my flesh, and his blood is from my blood and he is to me as Hārūn was to Mūsā."

.,.,, 32936 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "O <sup>c</sup>Alī! You are to me as Hārūn was to Mūsā, except that there will be no Prophet after me."

,.,., 32937 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Hārūn named his two sons Shabbar and Shabbīr and I name my two sons Ḥasan and Ḥusayn with what Hārūn named his two sons."

.,.,, 34271 .,.,,

Resemblance of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī to Ḥaẓrat Hārūn

The holy Prophet said: "I named these two sons of mine after the names of the two sons of Hārūn, Shabbar and Shabbīr."

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The holy Prophet said: "I named these sons of mine as Hārūn named his sons Shabbar, Shabbīr and Mushabbar."

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### **REPLACE THIS PAGE WITH A PRINT OF THE DIAGRAM OF MUSA (SEPARATE FILE)**

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Walāyat of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī

The holy Prophet said: "Beware that Allah is my *walī* and I am the *walī* of every *mu'min*, he whose *mawlā* I am, <sup>c</sup>Alī is his *mawlā*."

.,.,., 32945 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "O Buraydah! Do I not have greater right over *mu'mins* than themselves. He whose *mawlā* I am,  $^{\circ}Al\bar{i}$  is his *mawlā*."

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.,.,, 32949 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Indeed, <sup>c</sup>Alī is from me and I am from him and he is the *walī* (guardian) of every *mu'min*."

.,.,., 32938 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "He whose  $mawl\bar{a}$  (master) I am, <sup>c</sup>Alī is his  $mawl\bar{a}$ ."

.,.,, 32904 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Alī bin Abī Ṭālib is the *mawlā* of he whose *mawlā* I am."

.,.,, 32916 .,.,,

Walāyat of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī

The holy Prophet said: "He whose *walī* I am, <sup>c</sup>Alī is his *walī*."

.,.,, 32905 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Call <sup>c</sup>Alī, call <sup>c</sup>Alī, call <sup>c</sup>Alī; indeed <sup>c</sup>Alī is from me and I am from him and he is the *walī* of every *mu'min* after me."

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.,.,.32940, 32941,.,.,

The holy Prophet said: "O Allah! He whose  $mawl\bar{a}$  I am, <sup>c</sup>Alī is [also] his  $mawl\bar{a}$ . O Allah! Befriend the one who befriends him (<sup>c</sup>Alī) and be the enemy of the one who is his enemy, and help the one who helps him and support the one who supports him."

Knowledge .,,,, 32946 .,,,,

The holy Prophet said (to a group who complained about Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī): "What do you want of <sup>c</sup>Alī? What do you want of <sup>c</sup>Alī? What do you want of <sup>c</sup>Alī? Indeed, <sup>c</sup>Alī is from me and I am from him, and he is the *walī* of every *mu'min* after me<sup>1</sup>."

.,.,, 32883 .,.,,

Walāyat of Imam <sup>°</sup>Alī

The holy Prophet said: "Do not slander <sup>c</sup>Alī, because he is from me and I am from him and he is your *walī* after me."

.,.,, 32942 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "He whose  $mawl\overline{a}$  I am, so <sup>c</sup>Alī is his  $mawl\overline{a}$ . O Allah! Befriend whoever befriends him and be hostile to whoever is hostile to him."

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The holy Prophet said: "He whose  $mawl\bar{a}$  I am, <sup>c</sup>Alī is his  $mawl\bar{a}$ . O Allah! Befriend whoever befriends him and be hostile to whoever is hostile to him, and help whoever helps him and forsake whoever forsakes him and support whoever supports him."

.,.,, 32951 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "O Buraydah! Indeed, <sup>c</sup>Alī is your *walī* after me, so love <sup>c</sup>Alī because he does what is commanded to do."

.,.,, 32963 .,.,,

Walāyat of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī

The holy Prophet said: "O Allah! He who believes in me and testifies to me, let him take <sup>c</sup>Alī bin Abī Ṭālib for a friend, because his *walāyat* (friendship) is my *walāyat* and my *walāyat* is Allah's *walāyat*."

.,.,., 32958 .,.,.,

The holy Prophet said: "I enjoin the *walāyat* of <sup>c</sup>Alī bin Abī Ţālib upon whoever believes in me and testifies to my truthfulness. Thus, whoever befriends him, indeed befriends me and whoever befriends me, befriends Allah. And whoever loves him, indeed, loves me and whoever loves me, indeed loves Allah. And whoever hates him, indeed hates me, and whoever hates me, indeed hates Allah, may He be mighty and exalted."

.,.,, 32953 .,.,.

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The holy Prophet said: "O Allah! Support him and support through him, have mercy through him, help him and help through him. O Allah! Befriend whoever befriends him and be hostile to whoever is hostile to him, that is, <sup>c</sup>Alī."

.,.,, 32954 .,.,,

Walāyat of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī

The holy Prophet said: "O Allah! Help him who helps <sup>c</sup>Alī. O Allah! Honour him who honours <sup>c</sup>Alī. O Allah! Forsake him who forsakes <sup>c</sup>Alī."

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Barā' bin <sup>c</sup> $\overline{A}$ zib and Zayd bin Arqam reported: When the Prophet alighted at the pond of Khumm, he held the hand of <sup>c</sup>Alī and said: "Don't you know that I have a greater right over the believers than they themselves? They said: Yes. He said: Don't you know that I have a greater right over every *mu'min* than he himself? They said: Yes. He said: O Allah! He whose *mawlā* (master) I am <sup>c</sup>Alī is his *mawlā*. O Allah! Befriend the one who befriends him, and be the enemy of the one who is his enemy." Then Ḥazrat <sup>c</sup>Umar met him after that and said to him: "Congratulations! O son of Abū Ṭālib! you became the *mawlā* of every believing man and woman."

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.,.,. Mishkāt IV, 548 ,.,.,

Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī – the waṣī of the holy Prophet

The holy Prophet said: "Indeed, my legatee (wasi), the place of my secret and the best of those whom I leave after me and (he who) is going to fulfil my promise and settle my debt is °Alī bin Abī Ṭālib."

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.,.,, 32952 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "<sup>c</sup>Alī will settle my debt."

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.,.,, 32919 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "<sup>c</sup>Alī is from me and I am from <sup>c</sup>Alī and nobody pays on my behalf except myself or <sup>c</sup>Alī."

.,.,**., 3**2913 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Nobody can settle my debt other than I or <sup>c</sup>Alī."

.,.,, 32962 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "CAlī bin Abī Ṭālib fulfils my promises and settles my debt."

.,.,, 32956 .,.,,

## Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī - the door of wisdom and the gate of knowledge

The holy Prophet said: "I am the house of wisdom and <sup>c</sup>Alī is its door."

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The holy Prophet said: "I am the city of knowledge and <sup>c</sup>Alī is its gate, thus he who wants to have knowledge, let him come through the gate."

.,.,, 32890 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "The most learned  $(a^{c}lam)$  of my *ummah* after me is <sup>c</sup>Alī bin Abī Ṭālib."

,.,., 32977 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "I am the city of knowledge and <sup>c</sup>Alī is its gate."

.,.,., 32978 .,.,.,

Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī - the door of wisdom and the gate of knowledge

The holy Prophet said: "I am the city of knowledge and <sup>c</sup>Alī is its gate. He who wants to have knowledge, then let him come to it through its gate."

.,.,, 32979 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "<sup>c</sup>Alī is the threshold of my knowledge."

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.,.,, 32911 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "<sup>c</sup>Alī is the door of my knowledge and the one who explains to my *ummah* after me what I have been sent with. Love for him is faith and hatred for him is hypocrisy and to look at him is compassion."

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The holy Prophet said: "Wisdom is divided into ten parts. <sup>c</sup>Alī is given nine parts and the people are given one part."

.,.,, 32982 .,.,,

## Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī and the ta'wīl of the holy Qur'ān

The holy Prophet said: "<sup>c</sup>Alī is with the Qur'ān and the Qur'ān is with <sup>c</sup>Alī; they will never be separated until they come to me at the Pond."

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The holy Prophet said: "Indeed, among you there is the one who will fight for the sake of the *ta'wil* of the Qur'ān, as I did for the sake of its *tanzil*." The Prophet was asked: Is he Abū Bakr or "Umar? He said: "No, rather he is the mender of shoes (*khāşifu'n-na*<sup>c</sup>l)." That is, "Alī.

.,.,, 32967 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "I am fighting for the sake of the  $tanz\bar{l}$  of the Qur' $\bar{a}$ n and <sup>c</sup>Al $\bar{i}$  is fighting for the sake of its ta' $w\bar{i}l$ ."

.,.,., 32968 .,.,,

Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī and the ta'wīl of the holy Qur'ān

The holy Prophet said: "By He in Whose hand is my soul! Indeed, among you there is a man who will fight the people after me for the sake of the *ta'wīl* of the Qur'ān as I did the polytheists for the sake of its *tanzīl*, while they testify that there is no deity but Allah. And their killing will become so distressing that they will defame <sup>c</sup>Alī, the *walī* of Allah and resent his action as Mūsā did the affair of the boat, the boy and the wall<sup>2</sup>, which was entirely approved by God, the Exalted."

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## Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī – the guide of the mu'mins

The holy Prophet said: "He who likes to live my life and to die my death and dwell in the everlasting Paradise which my Lord has promised me and whose seedlings my Lord, may He be mighty and exalted, has planted with His own hand, then let him take as a friend <sup>c</sup>Alī bin Abī Ṭālib, who will never turn you away from guidance and will never lead you to deviation."

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The holy Prophet said: "He who likes to live my life and to die my death and to enter Paradise which my Lord promised me and which is the everlasting Paradise, some of whose seedlings He planted with His hand, then let him have the *walāyat* of <sup>c</sup>Alī and his progeny after him, who will never expel you through the door of guidance and will never let you enter through the door of deviation."

.,.,, 32960 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "If you entrust <sup>c</sup>Alī, you will find him as one guiding and guided, who follows the straight path with you."

.,.,, 32966 .,.,,

Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī - the guide of the *mu'mins* 

The holy Prophet said: "O <sup>c</sup>Ammār! If you see <sup>c</sup>Alī travel along a valley and the people in another valley, then travel with <sup>c</sup>Alī and leave the people, because he will never lead you to ruin and will never bring you out (of the path) of guidance."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "O <sup>c</sup>Alī! After me you will explain to my *ummah* that in which they differ."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "I am the warner and <sup>c</sup>Alī is the guide. O <sup>c</sup>Alī! Those who seek the right way will find it through you after me."

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The holy Prophet said: "There will be disunion and a difference among the people, then this (i.e. <sup>c</sup>Alī) and his companions will be on the right."

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Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī - the guide of the *mu'mins* 

The holy Prophet said: "The truth is with this, the truth is with this (i.e. <sup>c</sup>Alī)."

.,.,., 33018 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: " (O <sup>c</sup>Alī) Go and recite it to the people. Allah will make your tongue firm and will guide your heart. The people will demand you to do justice in a case and when two opposing parties come to you, do not pronounce judgement in favour of one unless you listen to the statement of the other. It is more appropriate that you should know to whom the truth belongs."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "O Allah! Make his tongue firm and guide his heart."

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When the holy Prophet sent Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī to Yaman, he said: "Teach them laws and judge between them. O Allah! Guide him to judge."

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Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī – the guide of the *mu'mins* 

The holy Prophet said: "There will be a civil strife (*fitnah*) after me. When that will take place, adhere to <sup>c</sup>Alī bin Abī Ţālib, who is the discerner (*al-fārūq*) between the truth and the falsehood."

., 32964 .....

Sahl bin Sa<sup>c</sup>d reported that the Messenger of Allah said during the day of Khaybar: "Tomorrow I shall certainly hand over this standard to a man through whose hands Allah will give victory and who loves Allah and his Messenger and Allah loves him and His Messenger [also]." When it was dawn, the people went to see the Prophet, everyone hoping that it would be given to him. He said: "Where is <sup>c</sup>Alī bin Abī Tālib?" They said: O Messenger of Allah! He is complaining about his eyes. He said: "Send for him." He was brought and the Prophet applied his saliva to his eyes and then he became cured and no pain was left. He gave the standard to him. <sup>c</sup>Alī said: "O Messenger of Allah! I shall fight with them until they become like us." He said: "Advance until you come down on their field. Then call them towards Islam and inform them the duties towards God which are incumbent upon them. By Allah, that Allah should guide one man through you is better than that there should be for you the red (most valuable) camels."

.,., Mishkāt IV, 543-44 .,.,

## Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī – the Imam of the righteous

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "Welcome to the chief of the Muslims and the Imam of the righteous."

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The holy Prophet said: "When I was taken up to the heaven I was led to a palace of pearls, the carpet of which was shining gold. Then my Lord revealed to me three characteristics concerning <sup>c</sup>Alī, that he is the chief of the Muslims, the Imam of the righteous and the leader of those having luminous foreheads, wrists and ankles."

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### Obedience to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī

The holy Prophet said: "He who obeys me, indeed obeys Allah, may He be mighty and exalted, and he who disobeys me, indeed disobeys Allah. And he who obeys <sup>c</sup>Alī, indeed obeys me, and he who disobeys <sup>c</sup>Alī, indeed disobeys me."

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The holy Prophet said: "He who leaves <sup>c</sup>Alī, leaves me, and he who leaves me, indeed leaves Allah."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "O <sup>c</sup>Alī! He who leaves you, indeed leaves me, and he who leaves me, indeed leaves Allah."

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Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī, the brother of the holy Prophet

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "I left you for myself<sup>3</sup>. You are my brother and I am your brother. If someone disputes with you, tell [him]: I am the servant of Allah and the brother of His Messenger. Nobody except a liar will claim this after you."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "You are my brother in this world and in the hereafter."

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The holy Prophet said: "O Allah! Be witness to them! O Allah, indeed I have conveyed that this is my brother, my cousin and my son-in-law and the father of my children. O Allah! consign to the fire whoever is hostile to him."

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The holy Prophet said: "The best of my brothers is <sup>c</sup>Alī and the best of my uncles is Ḥamzah."

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Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī, the brother of the holy Prophet

The holy Prophet said: "CAlī is my brother in this world and in the next."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "You are from me and I am from you."

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In the battle of Tā'if, the holy Prophet called Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī and whispered to him. The people said: Indeed his whispering to his cousin continues. Hearing this he said: "I did not whisper to him, but Allah whispered to him."

.,.,.32882, 33049,.,.,

The holy Prophet said: "It was written on the gate of Paradise two thousand years before the creation of the heavens and the earth: There is no deity except Allah, Muḥammad is the Messenger of Allah. <sup>c</sup>Alī is the brother of the Messenger of Allah."

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## Other relationships of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī to the holy Prophet

The holy Prophet said: "<sup>c</sup>Alī is my root and Ja<sup>c</sup>far<sup>4</sup> is my branch."

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The holy Prophet said: "I and <sup>c</sup>Alī are from one tree and the people are from diverse trees."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "O <sup>c</sup>Alī! People are from diverse trees and I and you are from one tree."

.,.,, 32944 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "My palm (*kaff*) and <sup>c</sup>Alī's palm are equal in justice."

.,.,, 32921 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "<sup>c</sup>Alī is to me as my head is to my body."

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Other relationships of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī to the holy Prophet

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "O <sup>c</sup>Alī! You will wash my body, pay my debt, lay me in my grave, fulfil my responsibility and you are the bearer of my flag in this world and in the hereafter."

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The holy Prophet said: "The first one who prayed with me is "Alī."

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The holy Prophet said: "I and this (i.e  $^{c}Al\bar{l}$ ) are the proof over my *ummah* on the Day of Resurrection."

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The holy Prophet said: "O Allah! You took from me <sup>c</sup>Ubaydah bin al-Ḥārith in the battle of Badr and Ḥamzah bin <sup>c</sup>Abd al-Muṭṭalīb in the battle of Uḥud and this is <sup>c</sup>Alī, so do not leave me alone and you are the best of inheritors (Qur'ān 21:89)."

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Other relationships of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī to the holy Prophet

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "Stand up O <sup>c</sup>Alī! Verily you are safe (*bari<sup>c</sup>ta*) that I did not ask Allah but He gave me, and I did not ask Allah a thing for myself but I asked the same thing for you also, except that He said that there will be no Prophethood after me."

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The holy Prophet said: "He who is envious of <sup>c</sup>Alī, is verily envious of me and he who is envious of me is an infidel."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "O <sup>c</sup>Alī! Your hand is my hand, you will enter with me where I enter on the Day of Resurrection."

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Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī reported: "I had a position near the Messenger of Allah which none among the creation had. I would come to him in the early hours of the morning and say: Peace be on you, O Prophet of Allah! If he cleared his throat, I went to my family or else I went to him."

.,.,. Mishkāt IV, 547 ,.,.,

#### In praise of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī

The holy Prophet said: "The foremost ones (*as-subbaq*) are three: Yūshi<sup>c</sup> bin Nūn, who preceded others in responding to [the *da<sup>c</sup>wah* of] Mūsā; Ṣaḥibu [or *mu'minu*  $\overline{A}l$ -*i*] Yā-Sīn (i.e. the companion of or believer in the progeny of Yā-Sīn, i.e. the holy Prophet Muḥammad)<sup>5</sup> who preceded others in responding to [the *da<sup>c</sup>wah* of] <sup>c</sup>Īsā and <sup>c</sup>Alī bin Abī Ṭālib, who preceded others in responding to [the *da<sup>c</sup>wah* of] Muḥammad."

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The holy Prophet said: "The truthful ones  $(as-sidd\bar{q}\bar{u}n)$  are three: Habib, the carpenter, the *mu'min* of the family of Yā-Sīn who said: "O my people, follow the messengers" (Qur'ān 36:20); Hizqīl<sup>6</sup>, the *mu'min* of Fir<sup>c</sup>awn's family, who said: "Do you kill a man because he says: My Lord is Allah" and <sup>c</sup>Alī bin Abī Ṭālib, who is superior to them."

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The holy Prophet said: "When I was carried by night I was brought to my Lord Who revealed to me three characteristics concerning <sup>c</sup>Alī: that he is the chief of the Muslims, the *walī* of the pious and the leader of those having luminous foreheads, wrists and ankles."

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The holy Prophet said: "<sup>c</sup>Alī is the Imam of the pious ones and slayer of the debauched ones. He who helps him is helped and he who forsakes him, is forsaken."

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The holy Prophet said: "<sup>c</sup>Alī bin Abī Ṭālib is the door of  $hittah^7$  (pardon). He who enters through it is a believer and he who leaves it is an unbeliever."

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The holy Prophet said: "<sup>c</sup>Alī bin Abī Ṭālib shines in Paradise like the morning star (shines) for the people of the world."

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The holy Prophet said: "<sup>c</sup>Alī is the king  $(ya^c s\overline{u}b)$  of *mu'mins* and wealth is the king of hypocrites."

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The holy Prophet said: "Allah has revealed no verse of "O you who believe!", but that <sup>c</sup>Alī is its head and chief.<sup>8</sup>

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The holy Prophet said: "On the day when a canopy of red rubies will be pitched for me on the right hand side of the Throne and a canopy of green emeralds will be pitched for Ibrāhīm on the left hand side of the Throne, there will be pitched a canopy of white pearls between the two for <sup>c</sup>Alī bin Abī Ṭālib. What say you about a beloved between two friends?"

.,.., 32987 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Indeed Allah took me for a friend as He took Ibrāhīm for a friend. My palace and Ibrāhīm's palace face each other in Paradise and the palace of <sup>c</sup>Alī bin Abī Ṭālib is between my palace and that of Ibrāhīm. Oh, what a beloved between two friends!"

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The holy Prophet said: "Indeed, the angels sent *salawāt* upon me and <sup>c</sup>Alī seven years before any human being accepted Islam."

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The holy Prophet said about Hazrat <sup>c</sup>Alī: "Indeed, this is the first one who believed in me and is the first one who will shake hands with me on the Day of Resurrection. And this is the greatest truthful one (*as-siddīqu'l-akbar*) and this is the discerner (*al-fārūq*) of this *ummah* who differentiates between the truth and the falsehood. And he is the king of *mu'mins*, and wealth is the king of wrongdoers."

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The holy Prophet said: "The first of you to come to me at the Pond is <sup>c</sup>Alī bin Abī Ṭālib; the first of you in accepting Islam is <sup>c</sup>Alī bin Abī Ṭālib."

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The holy Prophet said: "If the heavens and the earth were placed in one scale of the balance and <sup>c</sup>Alī's faith in the other, his faith would be of greater weight."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "O <sup>c</sup>Alī! You have seven qualities in which nobody will dispute with you on the Day of Resurrection: You are the first of the *mu'mins* believing in Allah, the most loyal of them in fulfilling the covenant with Allah, the most steadfast of them in executing the command of God, the most compassionate of them to the subjects, the most just of them in dividing equally, the most learned of them in knowing the problem and the greatest of them with respect to excellence on the Day of Resurrection."

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The Prophet said about Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "The matchless and the martyr comes, the matchless and the martyr comes."

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The holy Prophet said to <sup>c</sup>Abbās: "Verily, <sup>c</sup>Alī preceded you in migration (*hijrah*)."

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The holy Prophet said: "I am the chief of the children of  $\overline{A}$ dam and <sup>c</sup>Alī is the chief of the Arabs."

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The holy Prophet said: "O Anas! Go away and ask the chief of the Arabs to come to me." *Hazrat*  ${}^{c}\overline{A}$  'ishah said: "Are you not the chief of the Arabs?" The holy Prophet said: "I am the chief of the children of Adam and  ${}^{c}Al\overline{l}$  is the chief of the Arabs." When Imam  ${}^{c}Al\overline{l}$  came, he said: "O group of Anşār! Should I not show you that which if you hold fast to it you will never go astray after me? This is  ${}^{c}Al\overline{l}$ , so love him with love for me and honour him with honour for me, because it is Jibrīl who has commanded me on behalf of Allah to say what I have said to you."

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"The holy Prophet had sent Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī on a mission. When he returned, the holy Prophet said to him: "Allah, His Messenger and Jibrīl are pleased with you."

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The holy Prophet said: "Verily, <sup>c</sup>Alī's combat with <sup>c</sup>Amr bin <sup>c</sup>Abd Wadd is superior to the deeds of my *ummah* till the Day of Resurrection."

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The holy Prophet said: "The night I was carried (to heaven) I saw written on the leg of the Throne: Verily I am, I am Allah, other than Me there is no deity, I created the Paradise of Eden with My hands, Muḥammad is the best of My creation. I helped him through <sup>c</sup>Alī and rendered him victorious through him."

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The holy Prophet said: "When I was carried by night to heaven, I entered Paradise and saw written on the right leg of the Throne: There is no deity but Allah, Muḥammad is the Messenger of Allah whom I helped and rendered victorious through <sup>c</sup>Alī."

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The holy Prophet said: "It was written on the gate of Paradise two thousand years before the creation of the heavens and the earth: There is no deity but Allah, Muḥammad is the Messenger of Allah, whom I helped through °Alī."

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The holy Prophet said: "<sup>c</sup>Alī is the best of creation, he who denies [this] commits infidelity."

.,.,, 33045 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "He who does not say: `<sup>c</sup>Alī is the best of creation', commits infidelity."

.,.,, 33046 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "O <sup>c</sup>Alī! Verily, Allah has adorned you with an ornament more beloved than any He has ever adorned the servants, which is the ornament of the righteous near God and which is asceticism (i.e. to renounce pleasure in worldly things). Thus, Allah made you such that you take nothing from the world and the world does not take anything from you and He granted you love for the poor people. Thus, He made you happy with them as (your) followers and they are happy with you as (their) Imam."

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The holy Prophet said: "O <sup>c</sup>Amr! Have you seen the  $d\bar{a}bbah^{9}$  of Paradise which eats food and drinks a beverage and walks in the markets? This is the  $d\bar{a}bbah$  of Paradise." And he pointed to <sup>c</sup>Alī bin Abī Ṭālib.

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>°</sup>Alī: "O <sup>°</sup>Alī! Verily for you there is a treasure in Paradise and verily you are its Dhu'l-Qarnayn, so you must never cast a second glance, because the first is for you and the second is not for you."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "O <sup>c</sup>Alī! You are their genius."

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The Prophet came when Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī was sleeping on the ground. He said: "The most befitting of your names is Abū Turāb.<sup>10</sup>"

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Anas reported: The Prophet had a bird. He said: "O Allah! bring me the dearest in Your creation to eat it with me." Then <sup>c</sup>Alī came to him and so he ate with him.

.,.,. Mishkāt IV, 545 ,.,.,

Umm <sup>c</sup>Ațiyyah reported: The Messenger of Allah sent an army wherein there was <sup>c</sup>Alī. She said: I heard the Messenger of Allah say with his hands raised: "O Allah! do not take my life till You let me see <sup>c</sup>Alī."

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.,.,. Mishkāt IV, 546 ,.,.,

### Love for Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "Should I not please you, O <sup>c</sup>Alī? You are my brother and my *wazīr*. You will settle my debt, fulfil my promise, clear me from my responsibility. Thus, whoever loves you in my life, indeed he fulfils his vow. And whoever loves you in your life after me, God will make his end with peace and faith. And whoever loves you after me and did not see you, God will make his end with peace and faith and render him secure on the Day of Terror. And O <sup>c</sup>Alī, whoever dies while he hates you, will die a death of ignorance and God will call him to account for what he did in Islam."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "Nobody except a *mu'min* loves you and nobody except a hypocrite hates you."

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The holy Prophet said: "No hypocrite loves <sup>c</sup>Alī and no mu'min hates him."

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Love for Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī

The holy Prophet said: "The title of the record [of deeds] of a *mu'min* is love for <sup>c</sup>Alī b. Ṭālib."

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The holy Prophet said: "May God treat as an enemy whoever treats <sup>c</sup>Alī as an enemy."

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The holy Prophet said: "He who loves <sup>c</sup>Alī, indeed loves me. And he who hates <sup>c</sup>Alī, indeed hates me."

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The holy Prophet said: "The remembrance of <sup>c</sup>Alī is worship ( $^{c}ib\bar{a}dah$ )."

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The holy Prophet said: "To look at the face of <sup>c</sup>Alī is worship."

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Love for Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī

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The holy Prophet said: "Love for <sup>c</sup>Alī consumes sins as fire consumes firewood."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "Your lover is my lover and your hater is my hater."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "He who loves you, loves you for the sake of my love, because the servant cannot attain my *walāyat* except for the sake of your love."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "No *mu'min* hates you and no hypocrite loves you."

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The holy Prophet said: "A *mu'min* never hates <sup>c</sup>Alī nor does a hypocrite love him."

.,.,, 33027 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "Nobody except a *mu'min* loves you and nobody except a hypocrite hates you."

Love for Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī

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The holy Prophet said: "Nobody loves <sup>c</sup>Alī except a *mu'min* and nobody hates him except a hypocrite."

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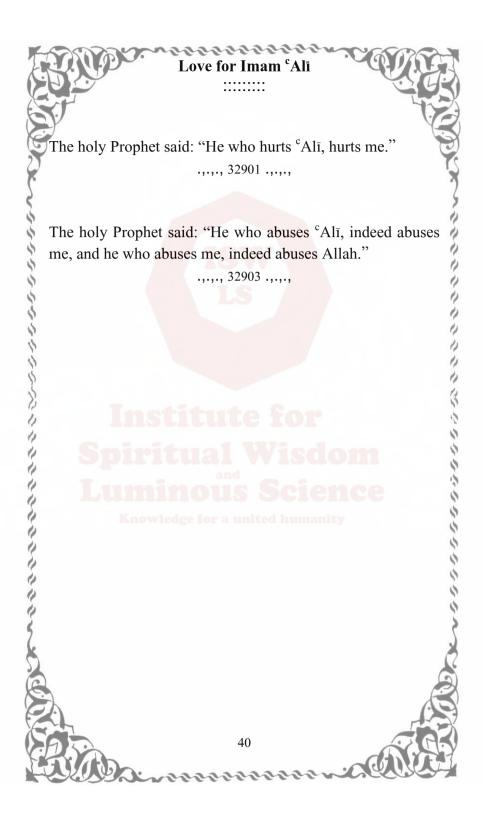
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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "God's blessing be on he who loves you and believes in you, and woe to he who hates you and belies you."

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The holy Prophet said: "The one in whom there are three things is not from me, nor am I from him: hatred of <sup>c</sup>Alī, the enmity of the people of my house and the one who says: faith is (only) speech."

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### Other *manāqib* (virtues) of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī

The Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "Sit, O Abū Turāb."

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "O <sup>c</sup>Alī! The oppressive party will fight you while you are in the right. Thus, he who does not help you on that day is not from me."

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The holy Prophet said: "O Abū Rāfi<sup>c</sup>! After me there will be a people who will fight <sup>c</sup>Alī. *Jihād* against such people is a duty to Allah. He who is not able to do *jihād* with his hand, he should do it with his tongue, and he who is not able to do it with his tongue, should do so with his heart. And there is nothing after that."

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The holy Prophet said: "O people! Do not complain about <sup>c</sup>Alī. By God! He is somewhat harsh concerning Allah, may He be mighty and exalted, and in the way of Allah."

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Other *manāqib* (virtues) of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī

The holy Prophet said: "O people do not complain about <sup>c</sup>Alī. By God! He is somewhat harsh concerning the religion of God."

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The holy Prophet said: "Indeed I was commanded to close these doors except <sup>c</sup>Alī's door. So some of you spoke against it<sup>11</sup>. By God, I neither closed nor opened anything, but was commanded to do a thing which I followed."

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The holy Prophet said: "It is not I who expelled you, nor is it I who left him, but it is Allah who expelled you and left him. Verily, I am only a servant who is commanded, so I did what I was commanded to do. I do not pursue except what has been revealed to me."

.,.,, 32887 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Close these doors<sup>12</sup> except the door of Alī."

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Other *manāqib* (virtues) of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "O <sup>c</sup>Alī, it is not lawful for anybody to be in the state of *junub*<sup>13</sup> in (the premises of) this mosque except me and you."

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The holy Prophet said: "It does not behave anyone to be in the state of *junub* in (the premises of) this mosque except I and <sup>c</sup>Alī."

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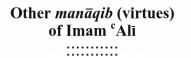
.,.,., 33051 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Beware that this mosque is not lawful (to be in) for a *junub*<sup>14</sup> or for a  $h\bar{a}$ '*id* (menstruating woman) except the Prophet and his wives and Fāțimah, the daughter of Muḥammad and for <sup>c</sup>Alī. Beware! I explain to you lest you go astray."

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The holy Prophet said: "Beware! Verily, this my mosque is unlawful for every menstruating woman from among women and every *junub* from among men, except for Muḥammad and his *ahl-i bayt*, <sup>c</sup>Alī, Fāṭimah, Ḥasan and Ḥusayn."

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The holy Prophet said: "Beware! This mosque is not lawful for a *junub*, nor for a menstruating woman except for the Messenger of Allah, <sup>c</sup>Alī, Fāṭimah, Ḥasan and Ḥusayn. Beware! I have explained things for you lest you go astray."

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## Institute for Spiritual Wisdom Luminous Science

Knowledge for a united humanity

#### Prophecies about Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī

The holy Prophet said: "Should I not tell you about two persons, the most damned of people - Uḥaymar of Thamūd who hamstrung the she-camel (of Ṣāliḥ) and the one, O <sup>c</sup>Alī, who will strike you on this (i.e. forehead) until this (beard) becomes moist from (the blood of) it."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "But after me you will undergo pain!" The Imam said: "For the sake of the protection of my religion?" The Prophet said: "Yes."

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The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "You will never die until a blow is struck on this (head) and dyes this (beard). And the most damned of the *ummah* will kill you as the most damned of the children of so and so hamstrung the shecamel of Allah."

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Prophecies about Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī

The holy Prophet said about Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "Verily, this will never die until he is filled with exasperation and will never die except when slain."

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Knowledge for a united humanity

The holy Prophet said: "Indeed, Allah commanded me to give Fāțimah in marriage to <sup>c</sup>Alī."

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The holy Prophet said to Hazrat  $F\bar{a}$ timah: "Be at peace! Indeed I have given you in marriage to he who is the most beloved of the people of my house to me."

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The holy Prophet said to Hazrat Fāṭimah: "Did not you know that Allah, may He be mighty and glorified, looked at the people of the world and chose your father from among them and sent him as a Prophet. Then he looked [at them] again and chose your husband, then He revealed to me and I gave [you] in marriage to him and I took him as [my] *waşī* (legatee)."

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The holy Prophet said to Hazrat  $F\bar{a}$ timah: "Are you not pleased that I gave you in marriage to the one who is the earliest of my *ummah* in [accepting] Islam, the most abundant of them in knowledge and the greatest of them in clemency."

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The holy Prophet said to Hazrat Fātimah: "Are you not pleased that I gave you in marriage to the first of the Muslims in [accepting] Islam and the most learned of them in knowledge. Thus, indeed you are the chief of the women of my *ummah*, as Maryam was the chief of her community. O Fātimah! Are you not pleased that Allah looked at the people of the earth and chose two men from among them. One of the two is your father and the other your husband."

.,.., 32925 .,..,

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The holy Prophet said to Hazrat Fāṭimah: "I gave you in marriage to the best of my people, the most learned of them in knowledge and the most excellent in clemency and the first of them in [accepting] Islam."

.,.,, 32926 .,.,,

When the Prophet gave Hazrat  $F\bar{a}$ timah in marriage to Hazrat <sup>c</sup>Alī (a.s.), he said to her: "Indeed, I gave you in marriage to him who is the first of my companions in [accepting] Islam, the most abundant of them in knowledge and the greatest of them in clemency."

.,.,,, 32927 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "O Anas! Do you know what Jibrīl brought to me from the Lord of the Throne? He (Prophet) said: Indeed Allah has commanded me to give Fāṭimah in marriage to <sup>c</sup>Alī." Anas said: I was with the Prophet when this revelation descended on him. When it stopped, he said [this]."

,.,., 32929 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "When there will be the Day of Resurrection, an announcer will announce from the lower part of the Throne: O people of the assembly! Bend your heads and lower your eyes until Fāṭimah, the daughter of Muḥammad (s.a.s.) crosses the  $sirāt^{15}$ , then she will cross it with seventy thousand maids from among the wide-eyed *houris* like the passing of lightning."

.,.,., 34209 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "When there will be the Day of Resurrection an announcer will announce from the lower part of the Throne: O people! Lower your eyes! Until Fāțimah passes into Paradise."

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.,.,, 34210 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "When there will be the Day of Resurrection, an announcer will announce from the lower part of the Throne: O people! Lower your eyes, O people! Lower your eyes until Fāțimah passes into Paradise."

.,.,., 34211 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "When there will be the Day of Resurrection, an announcer will announce from behind the veils: O people of the gathering! Lower your eyes for Fāțimah the daughter of Muḥammad (s.a.s.) until she passes."

.,.,, 34219 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: " $F\bar{a}$ timah is a part of me. What annoys her annoys me and what wearies her wearies me."

.,.,, 34215 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said to Hazrat Fāțimah: "O Fāțimah! Are you not pleased to be the chief of the women of the mu'mins."

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.,.,, 34216 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "The dearest to me of my people is Fāțimah."

,.,., 34218 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Fāṭimah is a part of me, that which displeases her, displeases me and that which pleases her, pleases me. Verily, on the Day of Resurrection, all kinships will be severed except my kinship (*nasab*), relationship (*sabab*) and relationship by marriage (*şihr*)."

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The holy Prophet said: "Verily, verily,  $F\bar{a}$ timah is named  $F\bar{a}$ timah, because Allah has saved her and those who love her from the fire."

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The holy Prophet said to  $F\bar{a}$  timah: "Are you not pleased to be the chief of the ladies of the people of Paradise."

.,.,, 34230 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said to Fāțimah: "O Fāțimah! Are you not happy to be the chief of the women of the worlds and the chief of the women of the *mu'mins* and chief of the women of this *ummah*."

.,.,, 34232 .,...

The holy Prophet said: "Fāṭimah is the chief of the women of the worlds after Maryam, the daughter of <sup>c</sup>Imrān and  $\overline{A}$ siyah [the wife of] Pharoah and Khadījah, the daughter of Khuwaylid."

.,.,., 34233 .,.,.,

The holy Prophet said: "Verily, Allah becomes angry for the anger of Fāțimah and becomes pleased for her pleasure."

.,.,, 34237 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said to Fāțimah: "O Fāțimah! Indeed Allah becomes angry for your anger and is pleased for your pleasure."

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.,.,., 34238 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Fāṭimah is a branch of me, what delights her delights me and what distresses her distresses me."

,.,., 34240 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Fāțimah is a part of me, and he who has hurt her has hurt me."

.,.,, 34241 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Indeed, my daughter  $F\bar{a}$ timah is a part of me; what disquiets her disquiets me and what hurts her hurts me."

,.,., 34243 .,.,,

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The holy Prophet said: "Indeed,  $F\bar{a}$ timah is a part of me; he who exasperates her exasperates me."

.,.,, 34244 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "All the children of a mother have agnates to whom they trace their origin, except the two sons of Fātimah whose *walī* (guardian) and agnate I am."

.,.,, 34254 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "All the children of a female, indeed have agnates from their father, except the children of Fāțimah, whose agnate (*caşabah*) and (whose) father I am."

.,.,, 34267 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "Peace be upon you, O the father of two fragrant basils  $(rayhanatan)^{16}$ ! I urge you to take care of my two fragrant basils of this world."

.,.,, 33044 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "May Allah's anger become excruciating for him who hurts me concerning my off-spring (*citrah*)."

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.,.,, 34143 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "O people! Verily I am a *farat* (person who goes before others to the water) and I urge you to take care of my progeny. Your appointed place is the Pond."

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.,.,, 34184 .,,,,

The holy Prophet said: "Allah has made the progeny of every Prophet in his loins but He has made my progeny in <sup>c</sup>Alī's loins."

.,.,, 32892 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Hasan and Husayn are the two chiefs of the youth of the people of Paradise."

.,.,, 34246 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "These two sons of mine, Hasan and Husayn are the two chiefs of the youth of the people of Paradise and their father is better than both of them."

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.,.,, 34247 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Jibrīl came to me and gave glad tidings to me that Hasan and Husayn are the two chiefs of the youth of the people of Paradise."

,.,., 34248 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Did you not see the one who appeared to me a little while ago? He is an angel among the angels who never descended to the earth before this night. He asked his Lord to greet me and congratulate me that Hasan and Husayn are the two chiefs of the youths of the people of Paradise and that Fāțimah is the chief of the women of Paradise."

.,.,, 34249 .,.,,

56

The holy Prophet said: "As for Hasan, he has my appearance and sovereignty (*su'dud*); and as for Husayn, he has my courage and generosity."

,.,., 34250 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Indeed, Hasan and Husayn are my two fragrant basils<sup>17</sup> in this world."

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.,.,, 34251 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Indeed, these two sons of mine are my two fragrant basils in this world."

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.,., 34252 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "These two are my sons and the sons of my daughter. O Allah! Indeed I love them both so love them both and love those who love them both."

.,.,, 34255 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "This son of mine (Hasan) is a chief and maybe Allah may make peace between two great groups of Muslims through him."

.,.,., 34263 .,.,.,

The holy Prophet said: "The most beloved to me of the people of my house are Hasan and Husayn."

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.,.,, 34265 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "He who loves Hasan and Husayn, indeed, loves me, and he who hates them both hates me."

,.,., 34268 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "He who is happy to look at the chief of the youths of the people of Paradise, should look at Hasan, the son of <sup>c</sup>Alī."

.,.,, 34269 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "As for Hasan, I have given him my forbearance and my appearance; as for Husayn, I have given him my bravery and generosity."

.,.,., 34273 .,.,.,

The holy Prophet said: "O Allah! I entrust them both (Hasan and Husayn) and the  $s\bar{a}l\bar{i}hu'l-mu'min\bar{i}n$  (the virtuous of the believers, i.e. <sup>c</sup>Alī) to you."

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.,.,, 34281 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Hasan and Husayn are the two chiefs of the youths of the people of Paradise. He who loves them both, indeed loves me and he who hates them both, indeed hates me."

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.,.,, 34282 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Hasan and Husayn are two of (my) descendants (asbat)."

.,.,, 34283 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "He who loves me, let him love these two, i.e. Hasan and Husayn."

.,.,, 34292 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "And why should I not rejoice while Jibrīl came to me and congratulated me that Ḥasan and Ḥusayn are the chiefs of the youth of the people of Paradise and their father is better than them both?"

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.,.,., 34295 .,.,.,

The holy Prophet said: "And why should I not love them while they are my two fragrant basils in this world, which I smell, i.e. Hasan and Husayn?"

,.,., 34296 .,.,.,

The holy Prophet said: "Jibrīl informed me that Ḥusayn will be martyred on the shores of the Euphrates."

.,.,, 34298 .,.,,

Ibn <sup>c</sup>Abbās reported: The Messenger of Allah was carrying Hasan bin <sup>c</sup>Alī on his shoulders. A man said: "How good is the conveyance you are riding, O boy! The holy Prophet said: How good is the rider!"

.,.,. Mishkāt IV, 483 ,.,.,

# piritual Wisdon uminous Science

Knowledge for a united humanity

#### Ahl-i Bayt

The holy Prophet said: "Verily, the parable of my *ahl-i bayt* among you is like the parable of  $N\bar{u}h$ 's Ark. He who embarks on it is saved and he who lags behind is destroyed."

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The holy Prophet said: "The parable of my *ahl-i bayt* among you is like Nūḥ's Ark. He who embarked on it from Nūḥ's people was saved and he who lagged behind was destroyed, and [they are] like the gate of forgiveness among the children of Israel."

.,.,, 34170 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Verily, the similitude of my *ahl-i bayt* among you is like the similitude of Nūḥ's Ark, he who embarks on it is saved and he who lags behind is ruined."

.,.,, 34144 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Love Allah for that with which He nurtures you from His bounties, and love me for the sake of love for God and love my *ahl-i bayt* for the sake of my love."

.,.,, 34150 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "The similitude of my *ahl-i bayt* is like Nūḥ's Ark. He who embarks on it is saved and he who lags behind, drowns."

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.,.,, 34151 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "The best of you is the best of you for my people after me."

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.,.,, 34146 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "He who does a favour to one of my *ahl-i bayt*, I will reward him for that on the Day of Resurrection."

,.,., 34152 .,.,.

The holy Prophet said: "He who hurts a hair of mine, verily he hurts me and he who hurts me, verily hurts Allah."

.,.,., 34154 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "The stars are protection for the people of heaven, and my *ahl-i bayt* are protection for my *ummah*."

.,..,.34155, 34188,.,.,

The holy Prophet said: "Verily, this is an angel who before this night never descended on the earth. He asked his Lord permission to salute me and give me glad tidings that Fāțimah is the chief of the ladies of the people of Paradise and that Hasan and Husayn are the two chiefs of the youth of the people of Paradise."

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,.,., 34158 .,.,.

The holy Prophet said: "I am at war with those who wage war with them and I am at peace with those who make their peace with them."

.,.,, 34159 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "How about the people! When someone from my *ahl-i bayt* sits with them, they stop their conversation. By the One in Whose hand is my soul, faith does not enter the heart of a man until he loves them for the sake of Allah and for the sake of their relationship [to me]."

.,.,, 34160 .,.,,

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The holy Prophet said: "How about the people who discuss and when they see a person from the *ahl-i bayt*, they discontinue [the discussion]? By He in Whose hand is my soul! Faith never enters the heart of a person until he loves them for the sake of Allah and my relationship to them."

,.,., 34193 .,.,.

The holy Prophet said: "He who loves me and loves these two and their father and mother will be with me in my rank on the Day of Resurrection."

.,.,, 34161 .,.,,

65

The holy Prophet said: "I, Fāṭimah, Ḥasan and Ḥusayn and those who loved us are put together on the Day of the Resurrection, we eat and drink until a distinction is made between the servants."

.,.,., 34165 .,.,.,

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The holy Prophet said: "Verily, the first ones of those who will enter Paradise are I, you, Fāṭimah, Ḥasan and Ḥusayn." <sup>°</sup>Alī said: "And our lovers?" He replied: "Behind you."

.,.,, 34166 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Verily, Fāṭimah, <sup>c</sup>Alī, Ḥasan and Ḥusayn are in the sacred Sanctuary (*hazīratu'l-qudus*), in a white dome-shaped edifice, whose roof is the Throne of the Compassionate."

..... 34167 .....

The holy Prophet said: "I, <sup>c</sup>Alī, Fāṭimah, Ḥasan and Ḥusayn will be in a dome-shaped edifice on the Day of Resurrection."

.,.,, 34177 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Those who are going to come first to me at the Pond are my *ahl-i bayt* and those who love me from among my *ummah*."

Ahl-i Bavt

.,.,, 34178 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "My intercession is for those of my *ummah* who love my *ahl-i bayt* and they are my  $Sh\bar{t}^{c}ah$ ."

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.,.,, 34179 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "There are four (kinds of) people for whom I will intercede on the Day of Resurrection: he who honours my progeny, he who fulfils their needs, he who strives for them in their matters when they are hard pressed, and he who loves them with heart and tongue."

.,.,, 34180 .,.,,

67

The holy Prophet said: "O Allah! Verily You sent Your blessing, Your mercy, Your forgiveness and Your pleasure upon Ibrāhīm and his progeny. O Allah! They are from me and I am from them. So send Your blessings, mercy, forgiveness and pleasure upon me and them, namely <sup>c</sup>Alī, Fāţimah, Hasan and Husayn."

.,.,, 34186 .,.,,

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The holy Prophet said: "O Allah! I and my *ahl-i bayt* are towards You, not towards the fire."

.,.,., 34187 .,.,.,

The holy Prophet said: "The stars are protection for the people of the earth from drowning, and my *ahl-i bayt* are protection for my *ummah* from difference of opinion. When a tribe of Arabs opposes them and follows a different path from them, it becomes the party of Iblīs."

.,.,, 34189 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "The stars are protection for the people of the heaven. So when the stars set, there comes to them what they were promised. And I am protection for my companions as long as I am among them. So when I go away there comes to them that which they were promised. And my *ahl-i bayt* are protection for my *ummah*, when they go away, there comes to them what they were promised."

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.,.,, 34190 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "The best of your men is <sup>c</sup>Alī, the best of your youth are Hasan and Husayn and the best of your women is Fāṭimah."

,.,., 34191 .,.,.

The holy Prophet said: "An angel appeared to me and sought permission to greet me and congratulate me with the glad news that  $F\bar{a}$ timah is the chief of the ladies of the people of Paradise and Hasan and Husayn the two chiefs of the youth of the people of Paradise."

.,..,34192, 34231,.,.,

The holy Prophet said: "He who loves these (namely, Ḥasan, Ḥusayn, Fāṭimah and <sup>c</sup>Alī), verily he loves me and he who hates them hates me."

.,.,, 34194 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "He who loves these two, i.e. Hasan and Husayn and their father and mother, will be with me in my rank on the Day of Resurrection."

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.,.,, 34196 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "He who hurts me concerning my *ahl-i bayt*, verily hurts Allah."

.,.,., 34197 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "He who is happy to live my life and to die my death and to dwell in the Paradise of Eden which my Lord has planted, then he should befriend <sup>c</sup>Alī after me and love his friend (*walī*) and follow my *ahl-i bayt* after me. They are my progeny. They are created from my substance and are endowed with my understanding and knowledge. So woe to those of my *ummah* who deny their superiority (and) sever my kinship with them. May Allah deny them my intercession."

.,.,., 34198 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "We are the *ahl-i bayt*; nobody can be compared with us."

.,.,, 34201 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Nobody hates or envies us, but is repelled from the Pond on the Day of Resurrection with lashes of fire."

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.,.,, 34203 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "Nobody hates us, the *ahl-i bayt*, but Allah will enter him in the fire."

.,., 34204 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "O Alī, the first four who will enter Paradise are: I, you, Hasan and Husayn and our off-spring, behind our backs and our wives behind our off-spring and our  $Sh\bar{i}^{c}ah$  on the right side and the left side of us."

.,.,, 34205 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said to Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī: "O Alī! Verily, Islam is naked: Its attire is  $taqw\bar{a}$  (God-fearing, righteousness), its feathers (*riyāsh*) are guidance; its ornament is respect (*hayā*'); its pillar is piety and its support (*malāk*) is good deed. And the foundation of Islam is love for me and love for my *ahl-i bayt*."

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,.,., 34206 .,.,,

The holy Prophet said: "An angel came to me and saluted me. He descended from the heaven though he had never descended before and gave me glad news that Hasan and Husayn are the two chiefs of the youth of the people of Paradise and that  $F\bar{a}$ timah is the chief of the women of the people of Paradise."

,., 34217 .,.,.

Sa<sup>c</sup>d bin Abi Waqqāş reported: When this verse (Qur'ān 3:61): "Say! come let us call our sons and your sons, and our women and your women, ourselves and yourselves, and then let us humbly pray and invoke the curse of Allah on the liars" was revealed, the Messenger of Allah called <sup>c</sup>Alī, Fāṭimah, Ḥasan and Ḥusayn and said: "O Allah! these are my *ahl-i bayt* (the people of my house)."

.,.,. Mishkāt, IV, 471 ,.,.,

Hazrat  ${}^{c}\overline{A}$ 'ishah reported: One morning the holy Prophet came out while there was over him a garment made of black fur. Hasan bin  ${}^{c}Al\overline{i}$  came and he admitted him under it. Then came Husayn and he admitted him [also]. Thereafter Fāțimah came and he admitted her. Thereafter  ${}^{c}Al\overline{i}$  came and he admitted him. Then he recited: "Verily, Allah intends to remove impurity from you, the people of the house, and purify you a thorough purification." (33:33).

.,.,. Mishkāt, IV, 472 ,.,.,

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Jābir reported: I saw the holy Prophet in his farewell pilgrimage on the Day of <sup>c</sup>Arafah while he was riding on the camel Qaşwā delivering the sermon. I heard him say: "O people! I have left among you something; if you adhere to it, you will never go astray: the Book of Allah and my progeny, the people of my house (<sup>c</sup>itratī ahla baytī)."

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.,.,. Mishkāt, IV, 478 ,.,.,

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## Endnotes

<sup>1</sup> This was in response to some of the companions of the holy Prophet who were in an expedition with Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī and who had complained to the Prophet about him. For details, see *Al-Mustadrak*, III, 119; *al-Bidāyah*, VII, 334-347.

 $^2$  This is an allusion to the story of Hazrat Mūsā and Hazrat Khizr in the Qur'an, Sūra 18, verses 60 to 82, particularly verses 71-82.

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<sup>3</sup> This is a reference to the Prophet's arrival in Madinah where he established brotherhood between the *muhājirīn* (emmigrants from Makkah) and the *ansār* (helpers) of Madinah, whereas he kept Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī as his own brother. See The Life of Muhammad (a translation of Ibn Ishaq's Sirat Rasul Allah) by A. Guillame – page 239.

<sup>4</sup> Ja<sup>c</sup>far known as Ja<sup>c</sup>far-i Ṭayyār was one of the brothers of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī. See Wisdom No. 257 in *A Thousand Wisdoms*.

<sup>5</sup> See note 1974 on verse (36:20) in *The Holy Qur'\bar{a}n - Translation and Commentary* by S.V. Mir Ahmad <sup>c</sup>Alī.

<sup>6</sup> See note on verse (40:28) in *Qur'ān-i Majīd*, translated by Maqbūl Aḥmad. See also note 4 above.

<sup>7</sup> This is an allusion to verses (2:58; 7:161) of the holy Qur' $\bar{a}n$ .

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<sup>8</sup> That is, wherever in the Qur'ān "O you who believe" is mentioned, in all such cases, Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī is the chief and head of the believers (*mu'mins*), thus one of the titles of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī is  $am\bar{i}ru'l-mu'min\bar{n}n$  or the Commander of the faithful.

Endnotes

<sup>9</sup> *Dābbah* literally means "anything that walks [or creeps or crawls] upon the earth". For its *ta wīl*, see Wisdoms no. 329 and no. 334 in *A Thousand Wisdoms*.

<sup>10</sup> Abū Turāb: is a title of Imam <sup>c</sup>Alī, which literally means the "father of dust". In *ta'wil*, dust means a simple *mu'min* who does not have knowledge and hence in *ta'wil*, Abū Turāb means the "father of *mu'mins*". See *Wajh-i Dīn*, p.144, Urdu translation, I, 162.

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<sup>11</sup> Those who had spoken in this connection were Hamzah and <sup>c</sup>Abbās, see  $Da^c \bar{a} mu'l$ -Islām, I, 18, English translation, p.20

<sup>12</sup> See note 10 above.

<sup>13</sup> Junub: a person under the obligation of performing total ablution by reason of sexual intercourse and discharge of semen.
E. W. Lane, An Arabic-English Lexicon, p. 466.

<sup>14</sup> See note 12 above.

<sup>15</sup> Sirāt: A bridge extended over the middle of Hell, sharper than a sword and thinner than hair, over which the creatures will pass. E. W. Lane, *An Arabic-English Lexicon*, p.1678.

<sup>16</sup> *Rayhānatān* which is the dual form of *rayhānah* also means two descendants.

<sup>17</sup> See note 15 above.

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